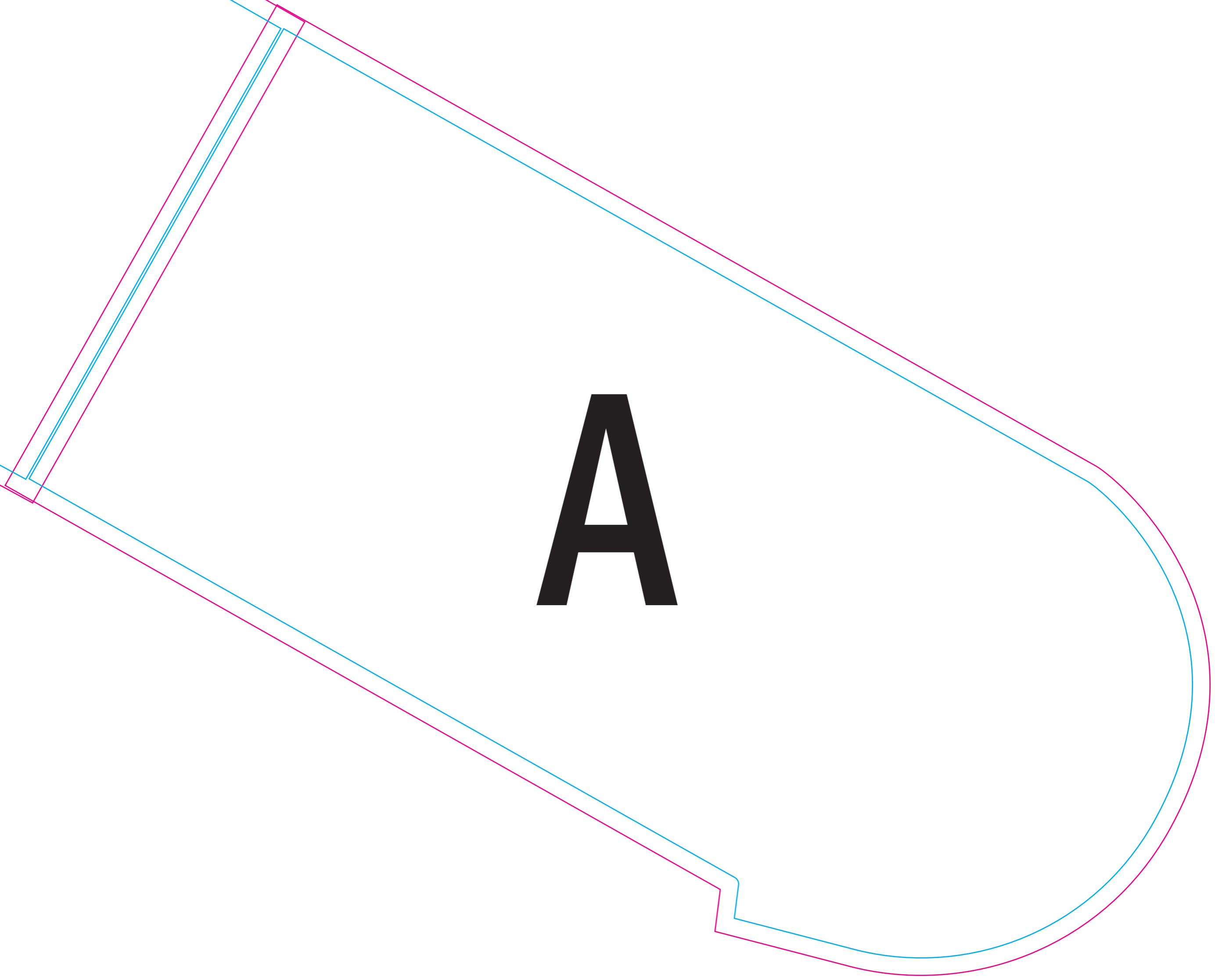


C



The image features a large, bold, black letter 'B' centered on a white background. The 'B' is surrounded by a thin, light blue outline and a slightly larger, semi-transparent magenta shadow, creating a 3D effect. In the background, there are faint, thin lines in cyan and magenta that form a large, irregular shape, possibly a stylized letter 'B' or a similar geometric form, with some lines being double-lined. The overall aesthetic is clean and modern.